

Water Reduction 101

in Portland, Oregon



Innovations in Irrigation

Mike Carr, C.I.D, C.L.I.A

Mike.Carr@portlandoregon.gov

January 14th, 2011

Austin, Texas



**PORTLAND
PARKS & RECREATION**

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland



Portland's International Rose Test Garden



- 10,000 + acres of Park Land
- 247 Park Sites
- AND.....19,700 Rose Bushes



3,500 permits issued for picnics, weddings and other gatherings in our parks.



- 345 full-time employees
- 1,300 part-time employees
- 491,757 volunteer hours

**1,452 acres of pp&r
and pps turf mowed
and maintained on
a weekly schedule.**



750 Irrigated Acres

150 Automatic Irrigation Systems

80 of those on Central Control

**17 Wells, 700 Water Meters, 1000
Backflows**

Waterfront Park





**Renovation After
a Park Event**

Waterfront Park

Ready for the Next Event – in 2 Weeks!



DELTA PARK SPORTS COMPLEX



- The entire delta sports complex

An aerial photograph of the Delta Sports Complex. The complex is a large green area with several sports fields. In the center, there is a large circular field with a flower-shaped structure in the middle. To the left, there is a large parking lot and a road. To the right, there are more parking lots and some buildings. The complex is surrounded by a mix of greenery and urban development.

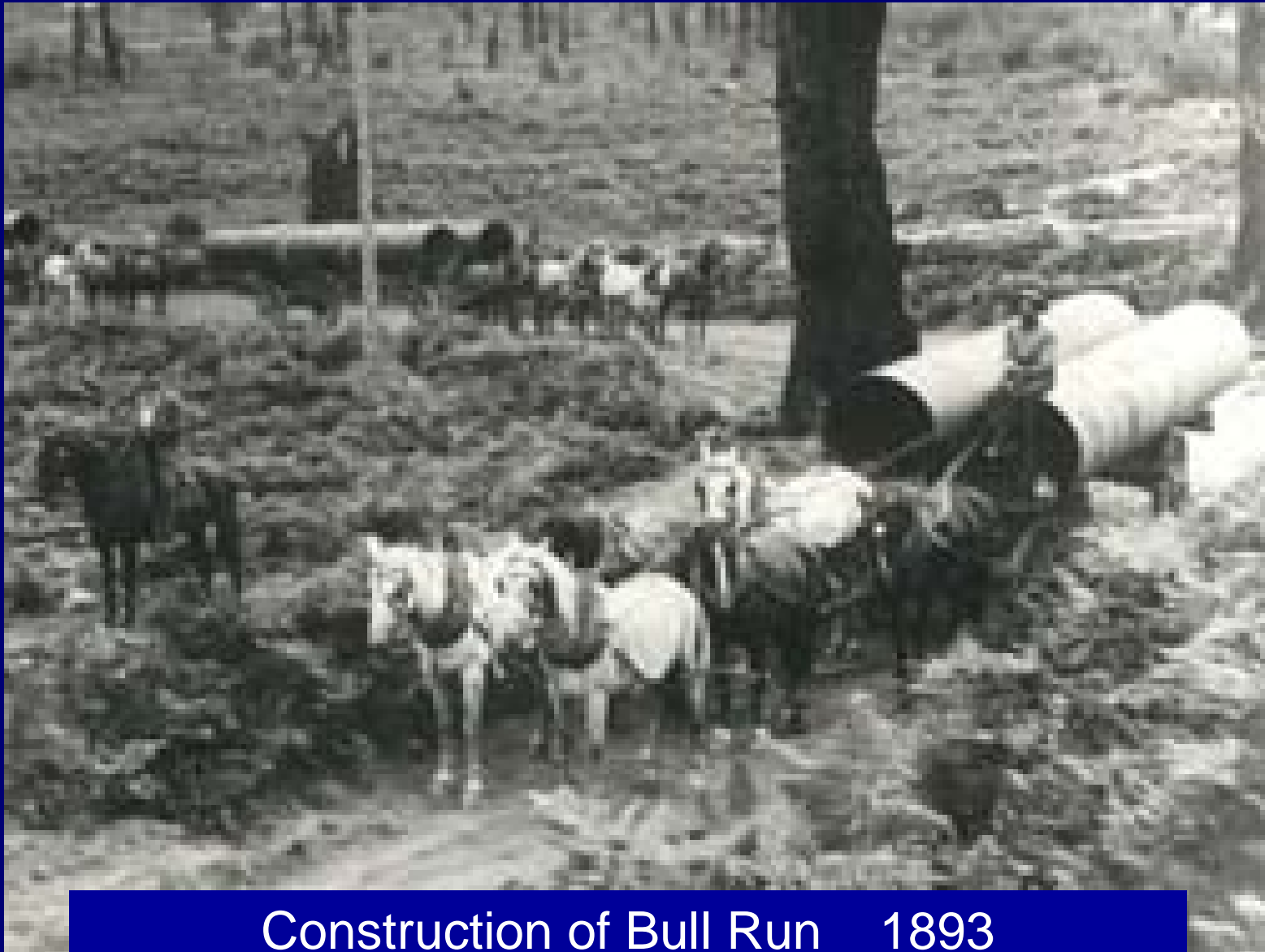
223 Sports Fields

70+ Soccer fields

115 Tennis Courts

Portland Park System Wide

History



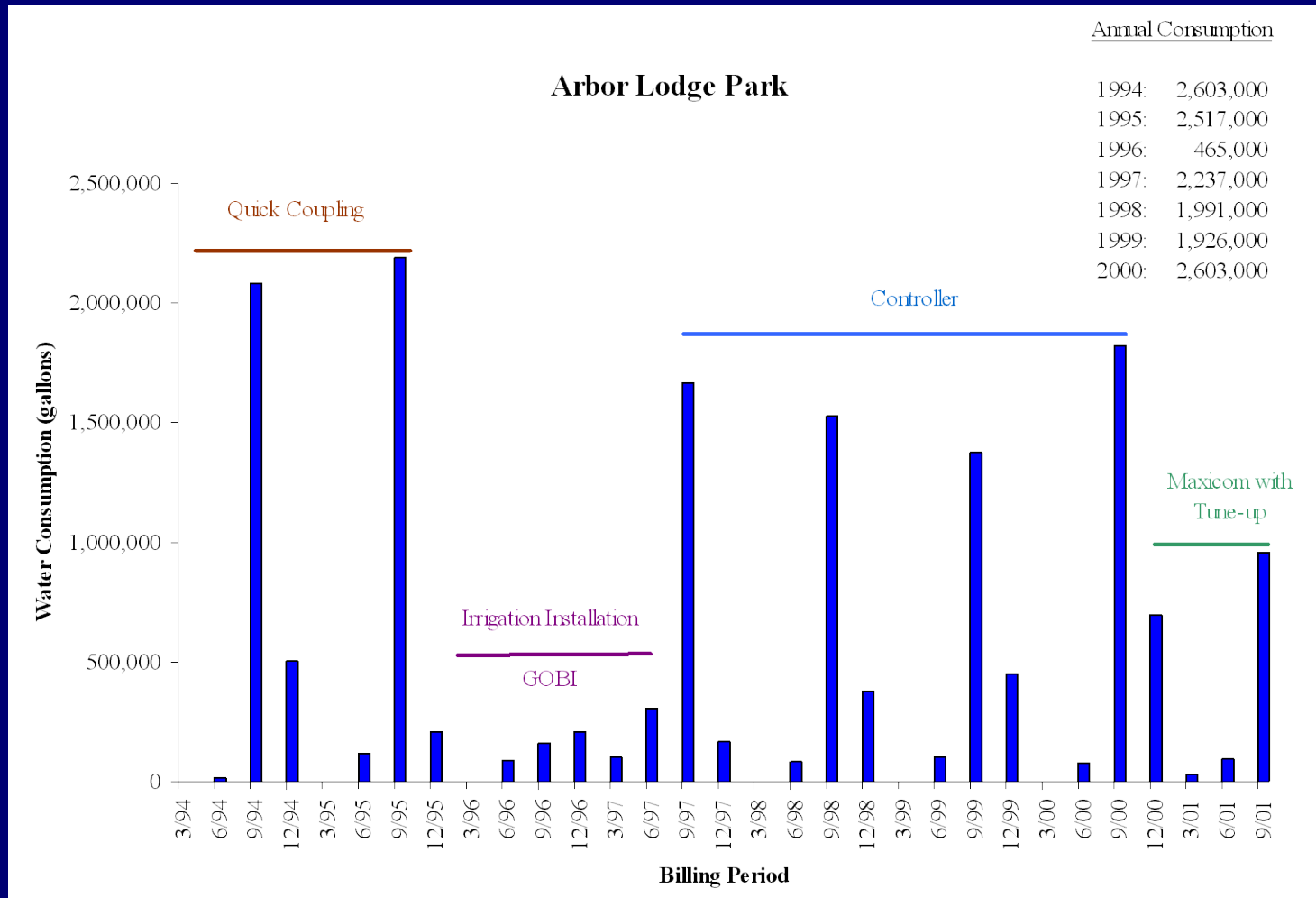
Construction of Bull Run 1893



GOBI Years '95 to 2000



Water Use: From Quick Couplers to Central Control



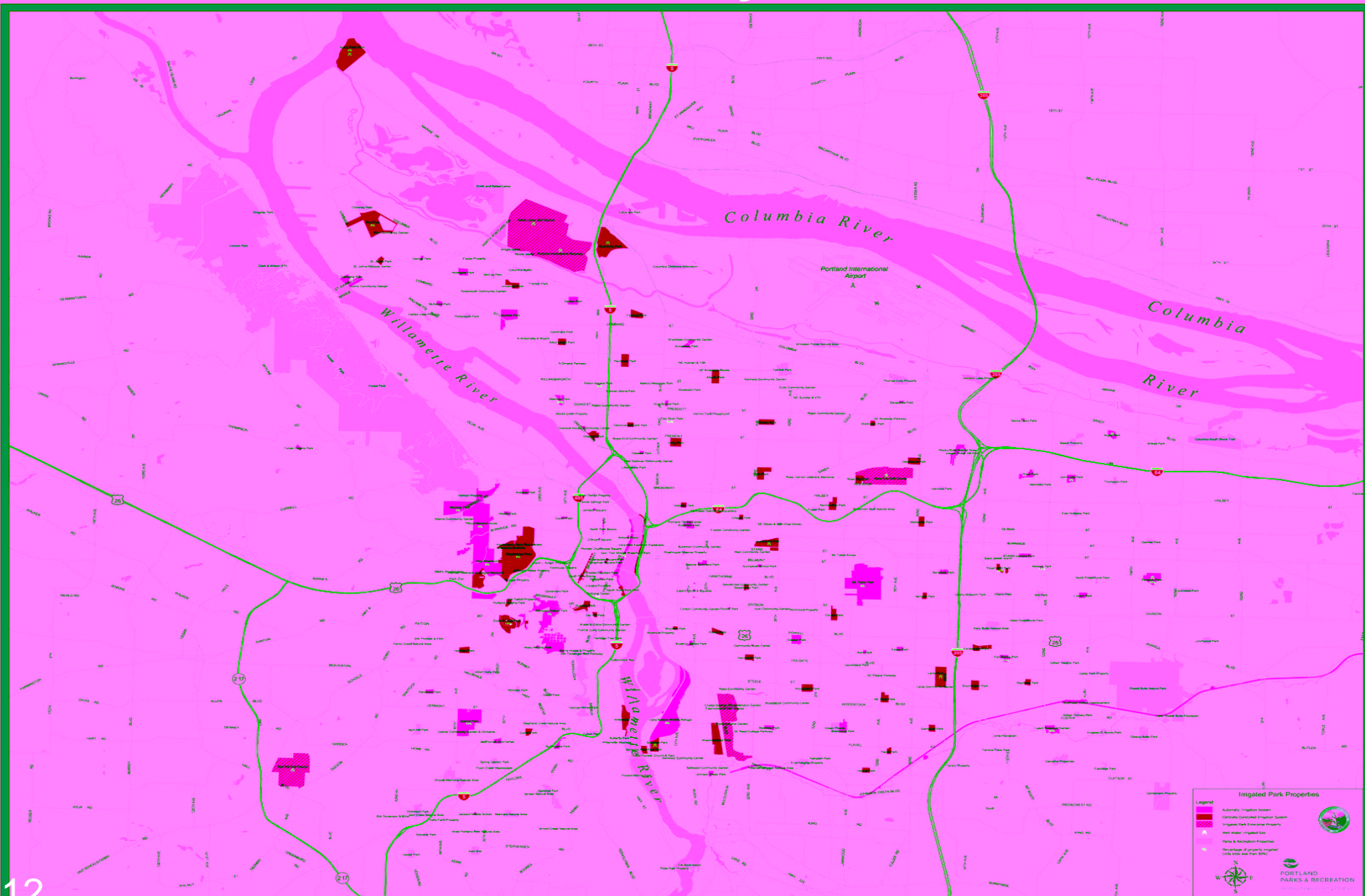




In 2003 PP&R was the first ever parks system to be certified for salmon friendly parks management by Salmon Safe, with that PP&R needed to develop an action plan that ensures that its staff has the knowledge to use water efficiently, without jeopardizing the integrity of its facilities and programs.



Parks are Categorized by Type of Irrigation Control System



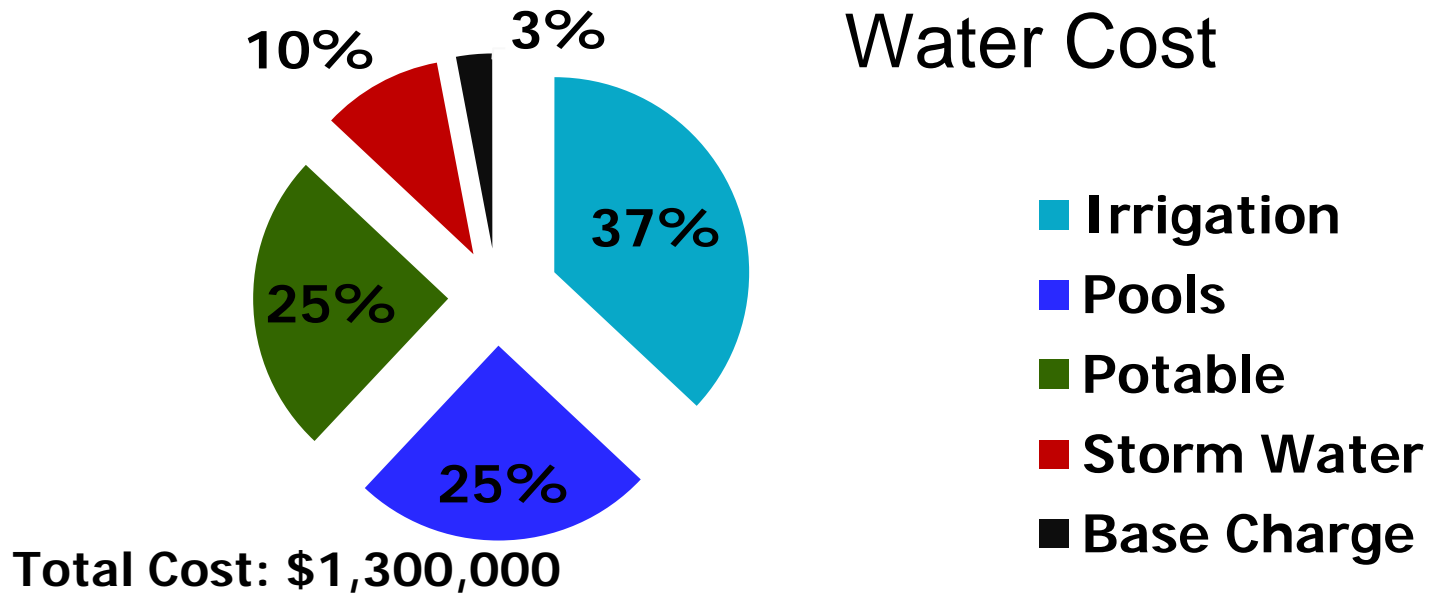


Pittock Mansion

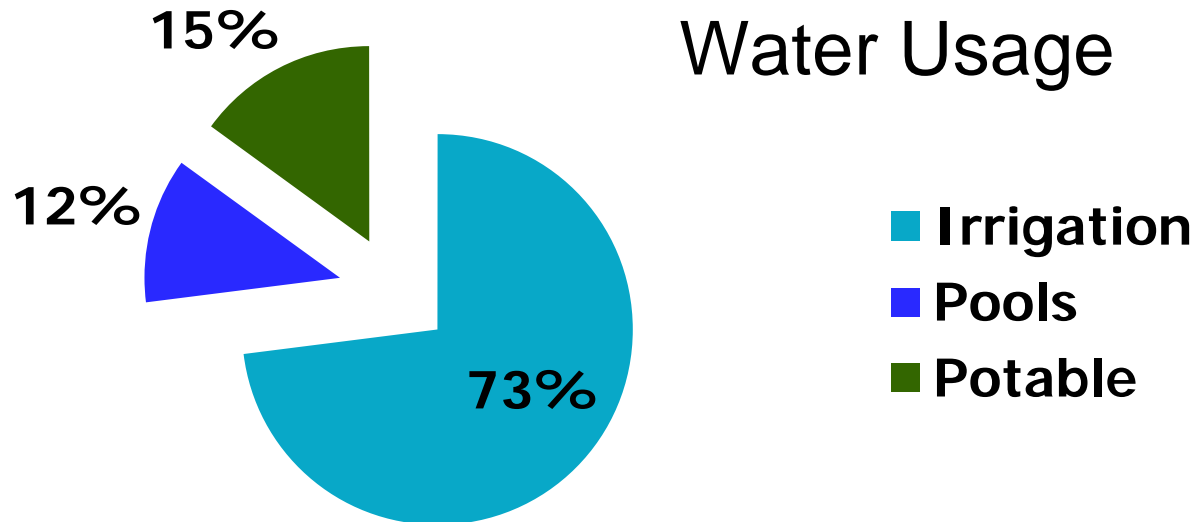


Parks Water Cost vs. Water Usage

Water Cost

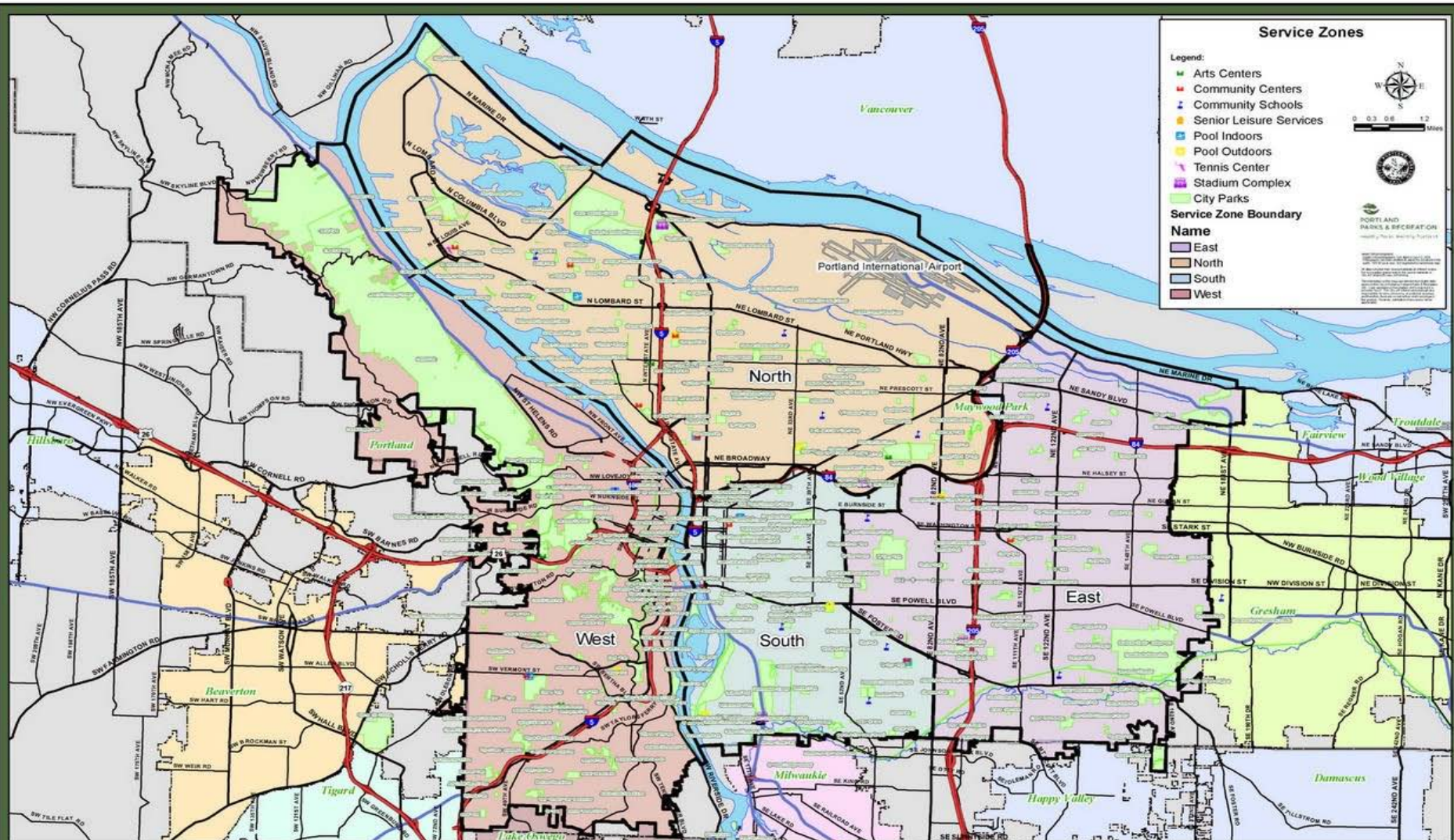


Water Usage



Portland's Park System

Park Techs and Horticulturists
are divided into 4 zones



Portland Parks Maintenance

The Troops on the Ground



The Irrigation team needed to motivate the techs to understand the value of irrigation systems tune-ups relationship to better turf quality & appearance

Park Technicians 24

Irrigation Specialists 5



The Idea: An Audit Competition

**The Parks Irrigation Services section
organized an “Audit Competition”
between the four Park Tech zones**



The Goal:

Increase the Park Techs Awareness of Irrigation System Efficiency and how improvements can affect the quality and appearance of their parks



Audit Competition Format

4 Park Tech Zones - 4 Teams

Each Team choose a Sports Field to Improve

Simple Rules:

Pre-Audit Irrigation

Select Improvements

Make the Improvements

Post-Audit



Duniway Park Sports Field

Classroom Instruction with Industry Partners

Irrigation Auditor Training for team leaders

Basic Irrigation Training for all team members



Pre Audits & Tune-ups



Tune-ups: January - March
when time is available

Post Audits



**Goal was a 20%
Overall improvement**

Efficiency Results

	Pre DU _{Iq}		Post DU _{Iq}		% Improvement
Duniway Park	26.7	to	63.6		138.2%
Flavel Park	30.8	to	56.3		82.8%
Columbia Park	31.8	to	56.8		78.6%
Bloomington Park	39.5	to	49.0		24.1%

Improvements by Park

New Products

Nozzle Corrections

Head Placement / Alignment





PORTLAND PARKS & RECREATION

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland



Water Reduction 202

in Portland, Oregon



Innovations in Irrigation

Gordon Kunkle, C.I.D, C.L.I.A, CIC, CLWM

Gordon.Kunkle@portlandoregon.gov

January 14th, 2011

Austin, Texas



**PORTLAND
PARKS & RECREATION**

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland



WaterSense®



WaterSense®





CREATING AN **INTERACTIVE** CITY

**GEOSPATIAL
REVOLUTION**



Civic **APPS**

A street scene with lush green trees lining both sides. In the center, two dark-colored cars are stopped at a red traffic light. The traffic light is mounted on a pole and is currently red. The scene is captured from a slightly elevated perspective, showing the road and the surrounding foliage.

Civic**APPS**

An aerial photograph of a city skyline, likely Pittsburgh, viewed from a high vantage point. The foreground is dominated by dense green trees and foliage. In the middle ground, several tall skyscrapers and modern buildings are visible, including a prominent white tower with vertical stripes. The city extends towards the horizon under a clear sky. The text "Planning & SUSTAINABILITY" is overlaid in the bottom left corner.

Planning & SUSTAINABILITY



Waterfront Park



<http://geospatialrevolution.psu.edu/>

**Started with brainstorming various concepts
to continue the challenge**

**Numerous ideas but bringing it down to
something obtainable was the challenge**

**Developed a flow chart – seemed like a
simple task – evolved to the realization
that we had a lot of work to do in a short
time.**

[Home](#)[Find A Park](#)[Recreation](#)[Nature](#)[Rentals/Permits/Fees](#)[Projects](#)[Partnerships](#)[Who We Are](#)POL → Government → Bureaus & Offices → Parks & Recreation → **Find A Park**

Search for parks, facilities &

Please choose one of the following options to find a park or facility.

1. Search by Name or Keyword

Select a park or facility from the list below:

or

Enter a keyword or phrase below:

 Parks Parks of Interest Search**2. Search by Area, Amenity, and/or Activity****City Area**☐ Downtown☐ Northeast☐ Southeast☐ Northwest☐ Northside☐ Southside☐ Select All Areas**Amenity/Activity**☐ Arboretum☐ Gymnasium☐ Softball Field☐ Baseball Field☐ Historical Site☐ Stadium☐ Basketball Court - Outdoor☐ Horseback Riding☐ Stage☐ Basketball Court - Indoor☐ Kitchen - Reservable☐ Stage - Indoor☐ Boat Ramp☐ Meeting Room - Reservable☐ Statue Or Public Art☐ Community Center☐ Memorial☐ Swimming Pool - Indoor☐ Community Garden☐ Natural Area☐ Tennis Court☐ Community School☐ Party Room - Reservable☐ Tennis Court - Indoor☐ Computer Lab☐ Paths - Paved☐ Tennis Court - Lighted☐ Community Center☐ Paths - Unpaved☐ Tours - Guided☐ Community Center☐ Picnic Site - Reservable☐ Tractor☐ Community Center☐ Picnic Tables☐ Trails - Biking☐ Community Center☐ Playground☐ Trails - Equestrian☐ Community Center☐ Picnic Tables☐ Trails - Biking☐ Community Center☐ Playground☐ Trails - Equestrian

- # Proposed 2011 Water Allocation Challenge
- 12 Parks selected (2 in each zone)
 - 6 additional parks (1 in each zone) identified as "Indicator Parks" Under CIC / ET control. In the Spring entire system checks and minor tune-up.
 - Zones will be graded in three categories.

THE SCORECARD



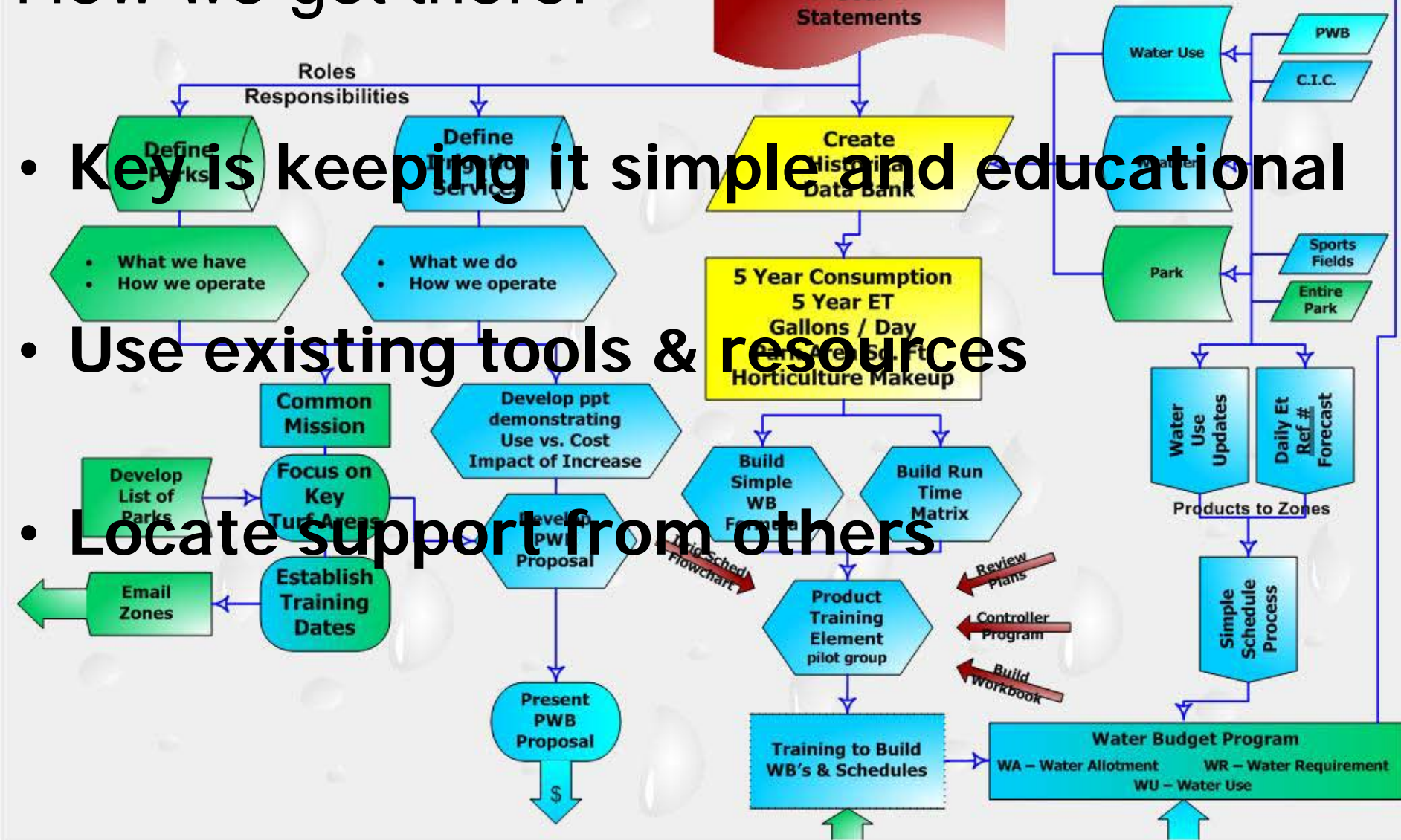
1. **Completeness and Accuracy of Workbook**

2. **Water Use**

3. **Visual appearance / usability**

How we get there!

- Key is keeping it simple and educational
- Use existing tools & resources
- Locate support from others





My Computer



HP C4580



My Network
Places



Altiris Manual
Patch.EXE



Recycle Bin



MapWorks
(Network)



SAP Logon Pad



IA



Adobe Reader



Flow Charts



Report Printing



NRPA Search



Internet
Explorer



QUEST INFO



My Documents



2011.doc



MS Office



Remote
Desktop ...

Initializing MapWorks main window...

City of Portland

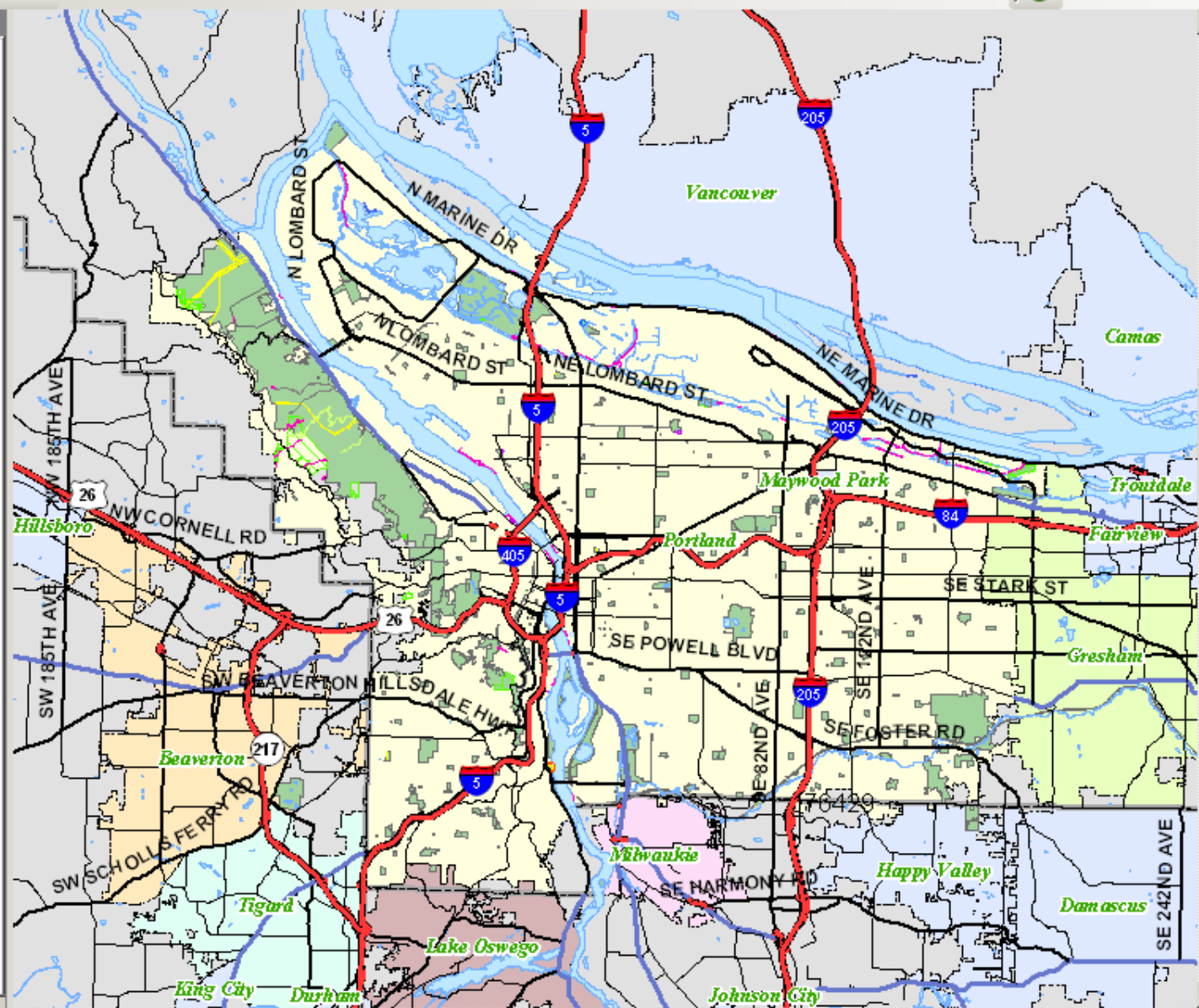
MapWorks

Release 9.2



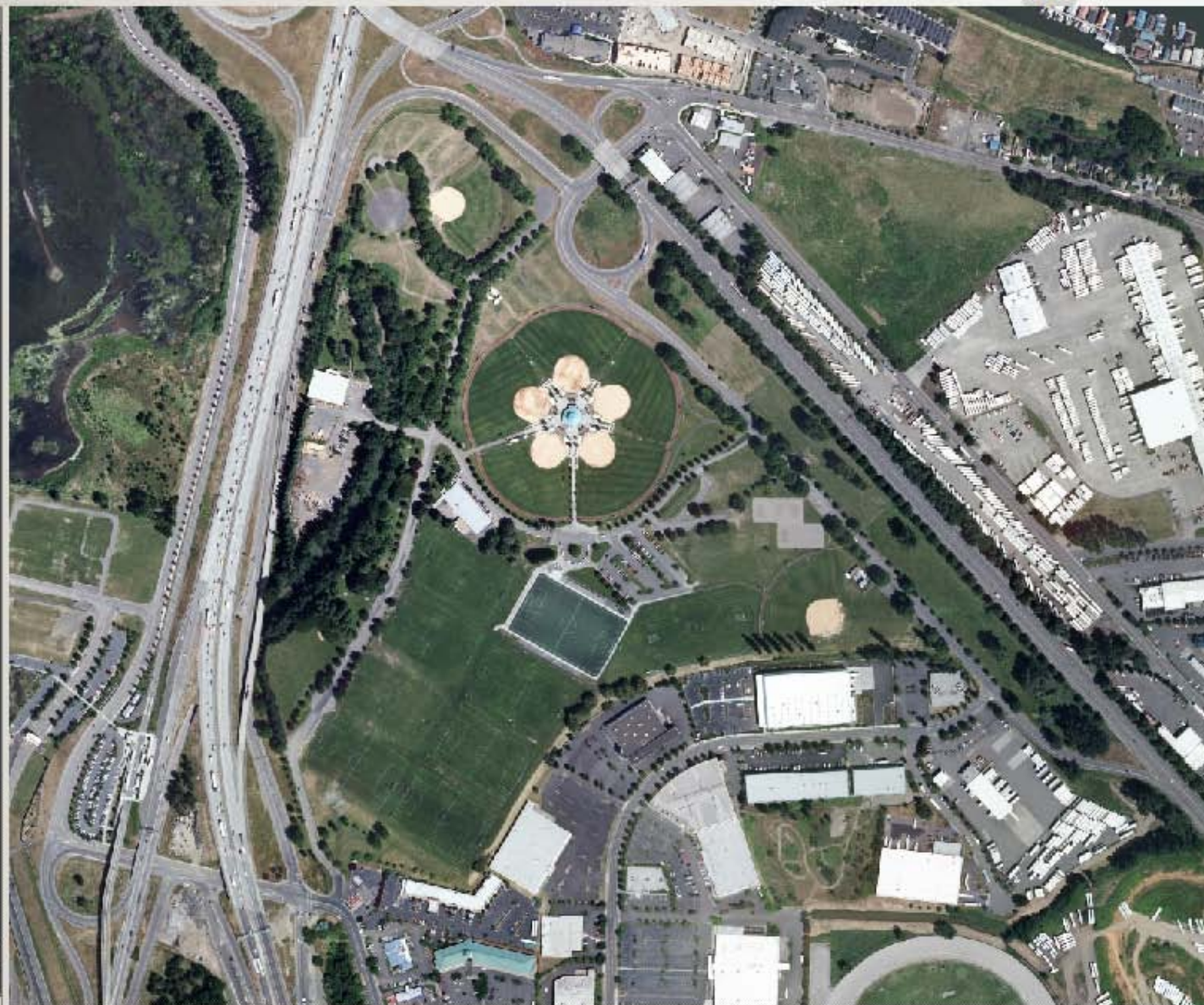
v9.2.3.14

- Layers**
- ☒ Parks Agreements
 - ☒ Park Planning Documents
 - ☒ Park furnishings
 - ☒ PGE Poles
 - ☒ Trails Database
 - ☒ Streets
 - ☒ Park Easements
 - ☒ Waterbodies
 - ☐ Parks Natural Area Land Inventory
 - ☒ Building Footprints
 - ☒ Parks
 - ☒ Taxlots Data
 - ☐ Aerial Photos
 - ☒ Base Map
 - ☐ Elevation
 - ☐ Park Search Tool Layer



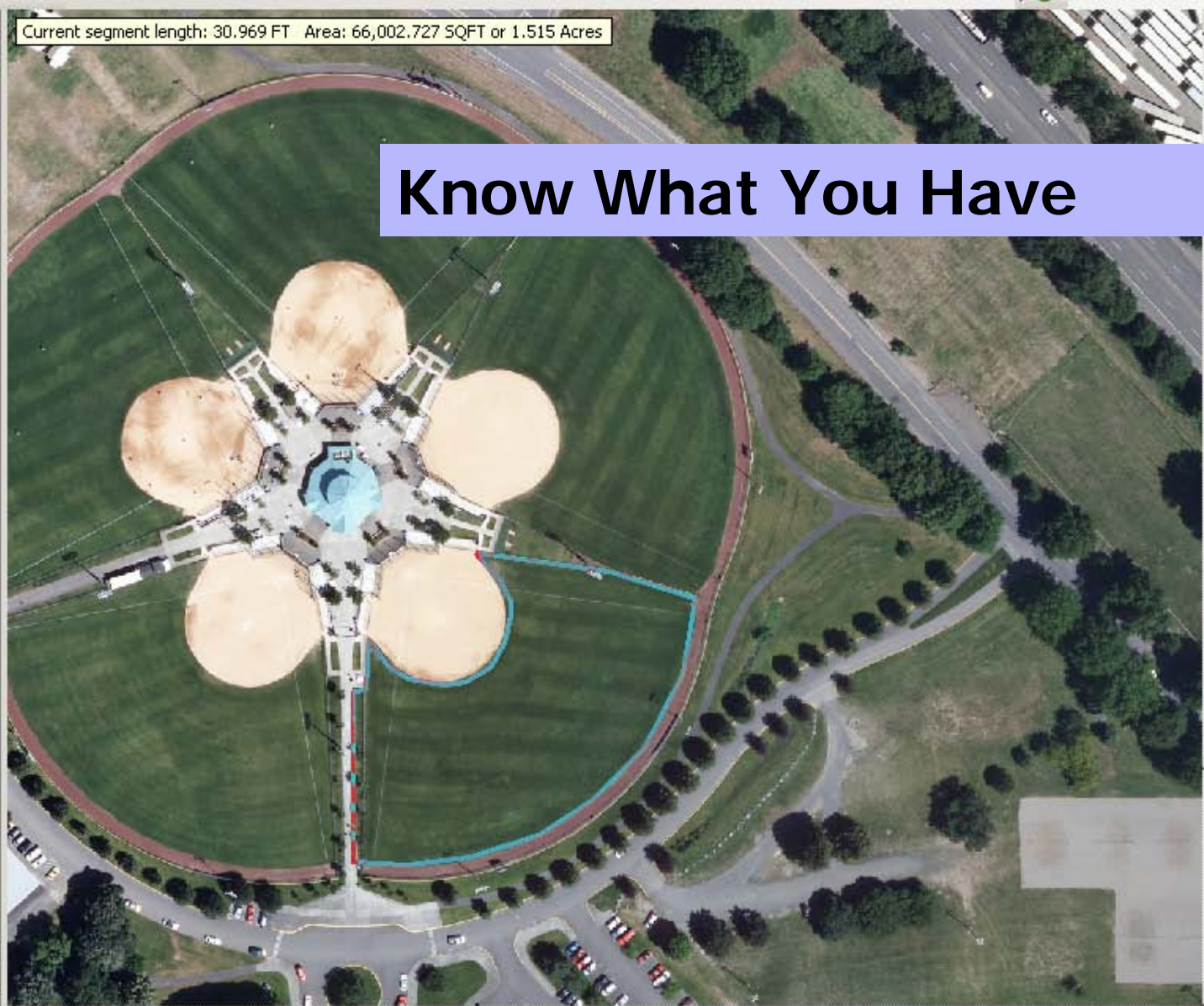
Layers

- ☒ Water Bureau System
 - ☐ Water Primary Distribution System
 - ☒ Water Services
 - ☐ Water System Valves, Fittings, Contr
 - ☐ Water System Storage
 - ☐ Water Real Estate Interest - Holding
- ☐ Parks Agreements
- ☐ Park Planning Documents
- ☐ Park furnishings
- ☐ PGE Poles
- ☐ Trails Database
- ☒ Streets
 - ☐ Freeway Numbers
 - ☒ Freeways
 - ☒ Arterials
 - ☐ All Streets
 - Classification
 - Major Highway/Freeway
 - Local Highway
 - Arterial/Collector
 - Local Street (Public/Private)
 - Driveway/Unimproved ROW
 - Forest Service Road
- ☐ Park Easements
- ☐ Waterbodies
- ☐ Parks Natural Area Land Inventory
- ☐ Building Footprints
- ☐ Parks
 - ☒ Taxlots Data
 - ☒ Aerial Photos
 - ☐ Base Map
 - ☒ Municipal Boundaries
 - ☒ County Boundaries
 - ☐ City of Portland Refined Streams

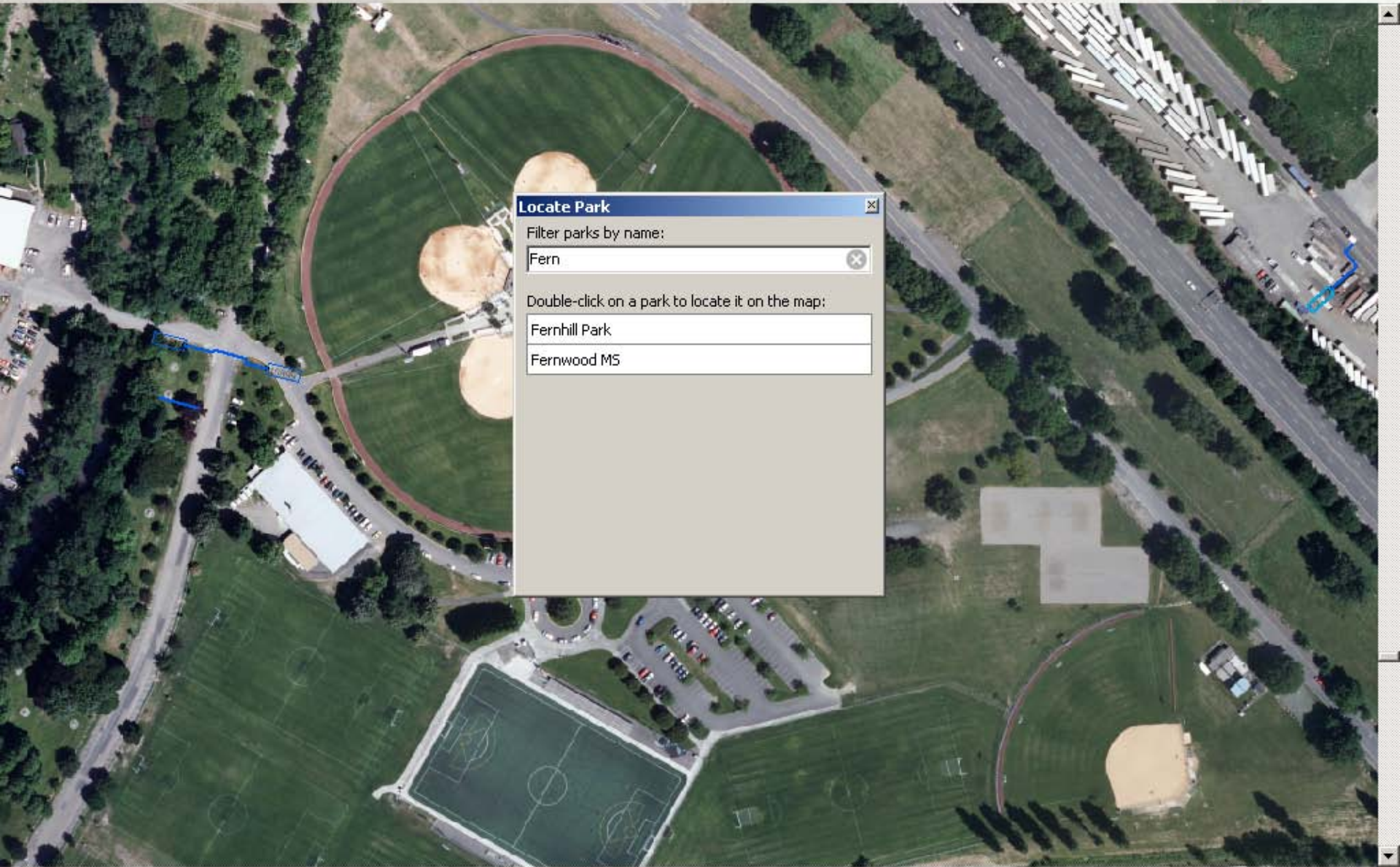


Current segment length: 30.969 FT Area: 66,002.727 SQFT or 1.515 Acres

Know What You Have







Locate Park

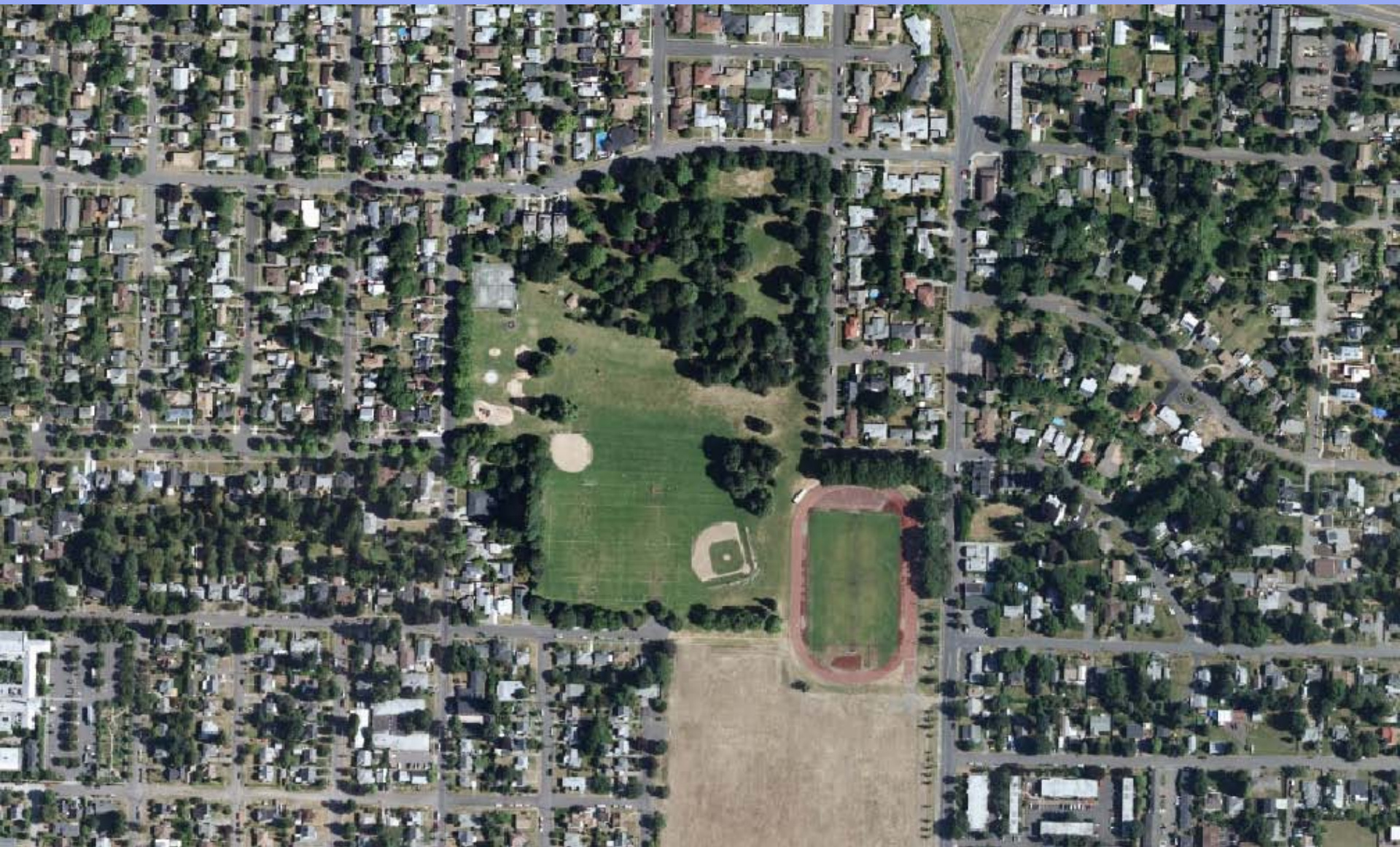
Filter parks by name:

Fern

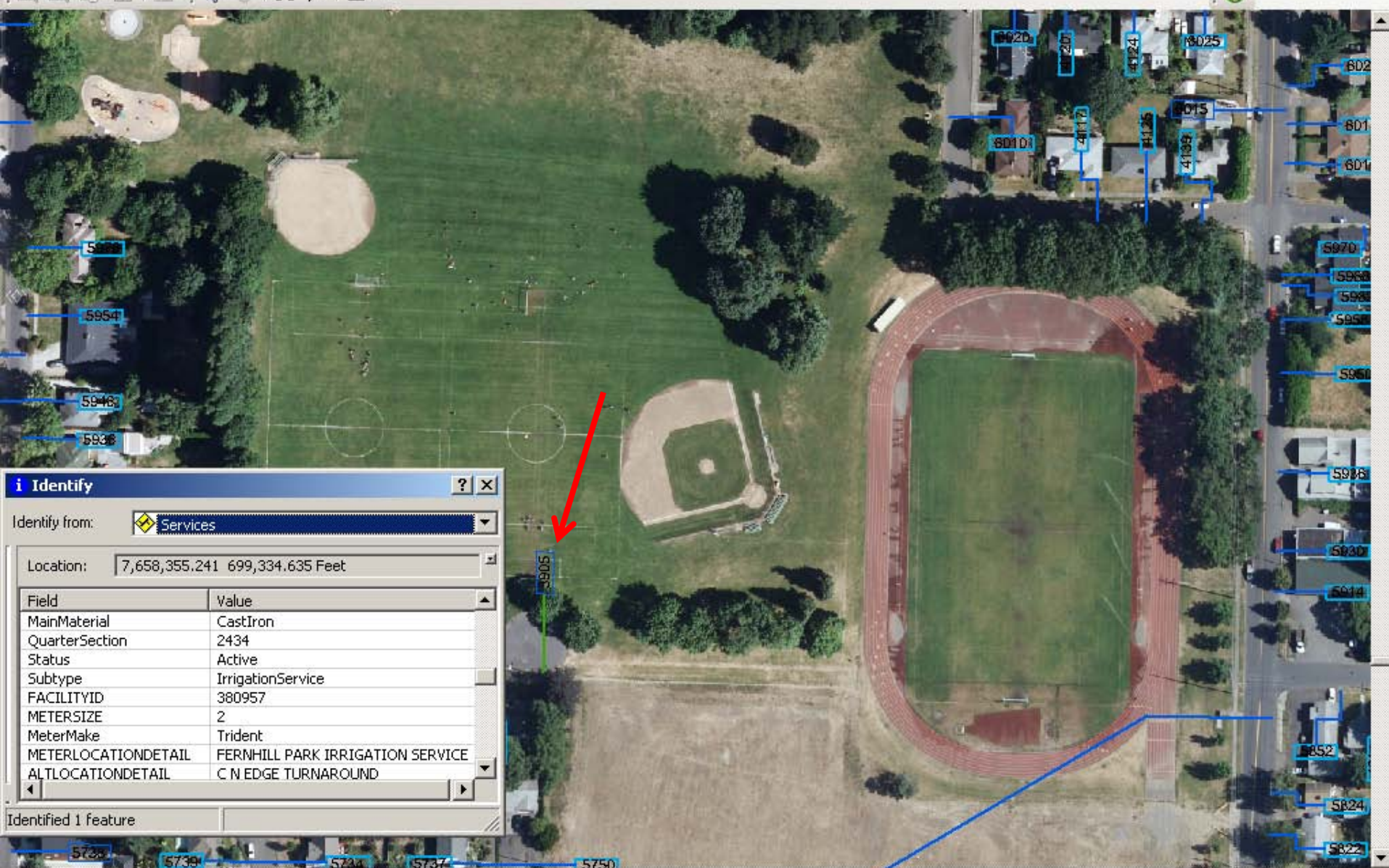
Double-click on a park to locate it on the map:

Fernhill Park

Fernwood MS



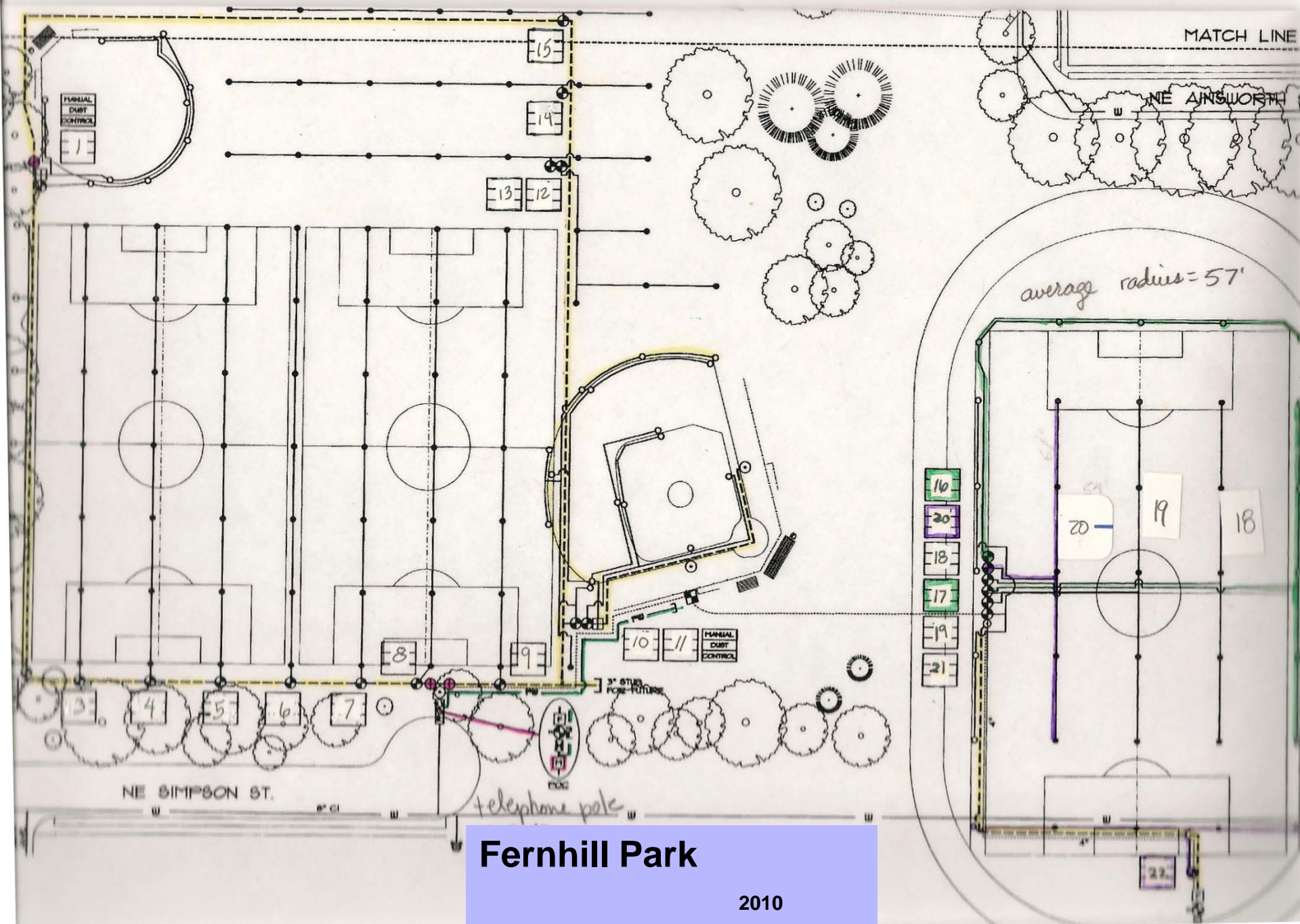




The static pressure range is estimated as 79.0 to 98.8 psi. (Elevation: 134, Pressure Zone: VERNON 362 TANK)







Fernhill Park

2010

FERNHILL PARK



PORTLAND PARKS & RECREATION
HOURS: OPEN 5:00 AM to 12:01 AM



WELCOME

Fernhill Park Off-Leash Area

This is a shared site. Park users should expect to encounter off-leash dogs in this area during posted off-leash hours. Off-leash use is allowed within designated boundaries and hours only.

Dogs Must:

- Always stay on-leash outside the off-leash area.
- When off-leash, stay within the off-leash area. No off-leash dogs are allowed in playgrounds, picnic areas, sportsfields, or natural areas.
- Display tags showing proof of current license and rabies vaccination.
- Demonstrate appropriate social interaction; dogs displaying aggressive behavior toward people or other dogs must be leashed and removed from the area immediately.

Handlers Must:

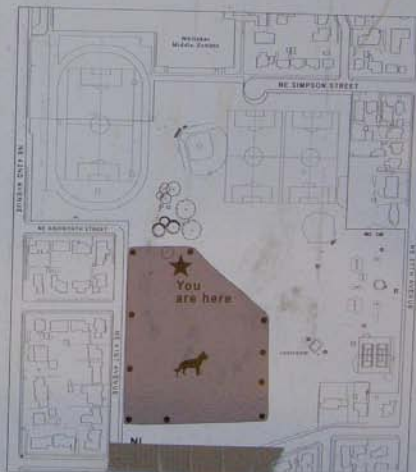
- Pick up and dispose of your dog's waste in the appropriate receptacle.
- Carry a leash for each dog in your care.
- Closely supervise young children.
- Accept responsibility for any damage or injury caused by your dog.
- Remain in the off-leash area to supervise your dog. Keep your dog within view and under verbal control at all times.
- Bring no more than three dogs to the off-leash area at any time.
- To prevent injury, remove pinch or choke collars when playing off-leash.
- For health and safety reasons, do not bring a dog in heat to a Portland park.
- For health and safety reasons, do not bring a puppy without a complete cycle of vaccinations to a Portland park.
- Comply with all other park rules.

Please be considerate of park neighbors. Play quietly with your pet in the early morning and evening hours. Be respectful of other park visitors and protect park wildlife. Multnomah County Animal Control Services and Portland Park Rangers have the authority to enforce leash and scoop laws. **Violators are subject to a \$150 fine or park exclusion.**

HOURS

All days: 5am-midnight

All off-leash sites are subject to regular closures for routine maintenance as well as longer term closures for restoration as needed. Off-leash users are expected to adhere to the leash law when the off-leash area is not available.



PORTLAND PARKS & RECREATION

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland

503-823-PLAY

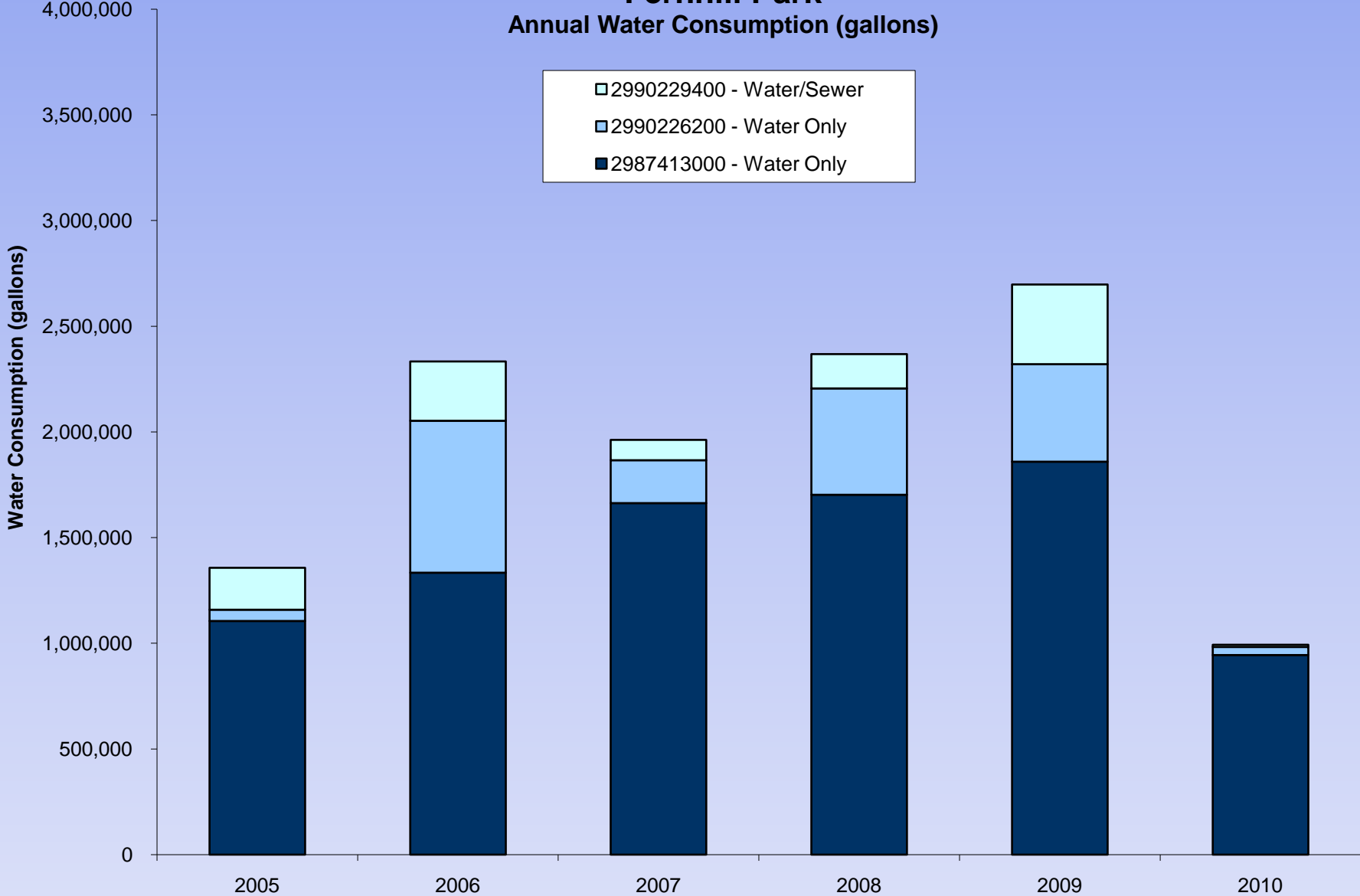
www.PortlandParks.org

Director Zari Santner

	A	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
1	Portlandernhill																		
2																Transferred to PBOT - Maintenance Operations		Transferred to PBOT - Maintenance Operations	
3	CU ACCT #		2990229400			2990226200				2987413000			TOTAL All Accounts		2979586300		2992517900		
4	Address		6100 NE 37TH AVE			NE 39&HOLMAN ST				3905 NE SIMPSON ST					3698 NE HOLMAN ST		4097 NE HOLMAN ST		
5	Type of Acct.		wat/sew			water only				water only					Irrigation		Irrigation		
6	Cut-on Date		Feb-22-1983			Feb-22-1983				Feb-22-1983					Jul-01-2002		Jul-01-2002		
7	Meter #		99140015			20032697				20032469			29231868		25905995				
8	Mtr notes:		TCH-OPP SL 6057-15'E ST-W GB#			OPP CHIM 3915#				TCH-CHAM-OPP EPL#3844#			ESISLAND- INTERSECTION OF 37TH AV#		NE COR OF TRAFFIC ISLAND#				
9	Meter Read Month	Days of Service	Meter Read	(ccf)	(gallons)	Meter Read	(ccf)	(gallons)	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(ccf)	(gallons)	(ccf)	(gallons)	(ccf)	(gallons)	(ccf)	(gallons)
15	Nov-08	95	1388	82	61,336	71	28	20,944	Nov-29-2005	91	1478	630	471,240	740	553,520	0	0	0	0
16	Feb-9	94	1388	0	0	71	0	0	Mar-02-2006	93	1478	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	May-9	84	1392	4	2,992	87	16	11,968	May-31-2006	90	1479	1	748	21	15,708	0	0	0	0
18	Aug-9	97	1714	322	240,856	920	833	623,084	Sep-01-2006	93	3262	1,783	1,333,684	2,938	2,197,624	0	0	0	0
19	Nov-9	84	1764	50	37,400	1031	111	83,028	Nov-29-2006	89	3262	0	0	161	120,428	0	0	0	0
20	Feb-07	98	1764	0	0	1031	0	0	Feb-28-2007	91	3287	25	18,700	25	18,700	0	0	0	0
21	May-07	85	1765	1	748	1039	8	5,984	May-29-2007	90	3571	284	212,432	293	219,164	0	0	0	0
22	Aug-07	92	1846	81	60,588	1219	180	134,000	Aug-29-2007	92	5029	1,458	1,090,584	1,719	1,285,812	0	0	0	0
23	Nov-07	95	1894	48	35,904	1301	82	61,336	Nov-04-2007	97	5486	457	341,836	587	439,076	0	0	0	0
24	Feb-08	91	1894	0	0	1302	1	748	Feb-02-2008	86	5486	0	0	1	748	0	0	0	0
25	May-08	86	1902	8	5,984	1307	5	3,740	May-29-2008	91	5593	107	80,036	120	89,760	0	0	0	0
26	Aug-08	97	2098	196	146,608	1917	610	456,280	Sep-01-2008	92	7484	1,891	1,414,468	2,697	2,017,356	0	0	0	0
27	Nov-08	96	2111	13	9,724	1974	57	42,636	Dec-02-2008	93	7522	278	207,944	348	260,304	0	0	0	0
28	Feb-09	88	2111	0	0	1974	0	0	Mar-03-2009	92	7522	2	1,496	2	1,496	0	0	0	0
29	May-09	96	2114	3	2,244	1984	10	7,480	Jun-08-2009	97	7522	362	261,052	362	270,776	0	0	0	0
30	Aug-09	70	2442	328	245,344	2265	281	210,188	Sep-08-2009	92	10036	2,532	1,893,936	2,532	1,893,936	0	0	0	0
31	Nov-09	90	2614	172	128,656	2592	327	244,596	Dec-10-2009	93	10247	2,710	531,080	710	531,080	0	0	0	0
32	Feb-10	93	2614	0	0	2592	0	0	Mar-12-2010	92	10250	3	2,244	3	2,244	0	0	0	0
33	May-10	90	2616	2	1,496	2603	11	8,228	Jun-09-2010	89	10250	0	0	0	9,724	0	0	0	0
34	Aug-10	91	2619	3	2,244	2624	21	15,708	Sep-03-2010	86	11470	1,220	912,560	1,220	912,560	0	0	0	0
35	Nov-10	89	2628	9	6,732	2643	19	14,212	Dec-08-2010	96	11510	40	29,920	60	49,920	0	0	0	0
36																			
37	2005	370		266	198,968	71	53,108			365	1,478	1,105,544	1,815	1,357,120	0	0	0	0	
38	2006	359		376	281,248	960	718,080			365	1,784	1,334,432	3,120	2,333,760	0	0	0	0	
39	2007	370		130	97,240	270	201,960			370	2,224	1,663,552	2,624	1,962,752	0	0	0	0	
40	2008	370		217	162,316	673	503,404			364	2,276	1,702,448	3,166	2,368,168	0	0	0	0	
41	2009	344		503	376,244	618	462,264			373	2,485	1,858,780	3,606	2,697,288	0	0	0	0	
42	2010	363		14	10,472	51	38,148			363	1,263	944,724	1,328	993,344	0	0	0	0	
43																			
44																			

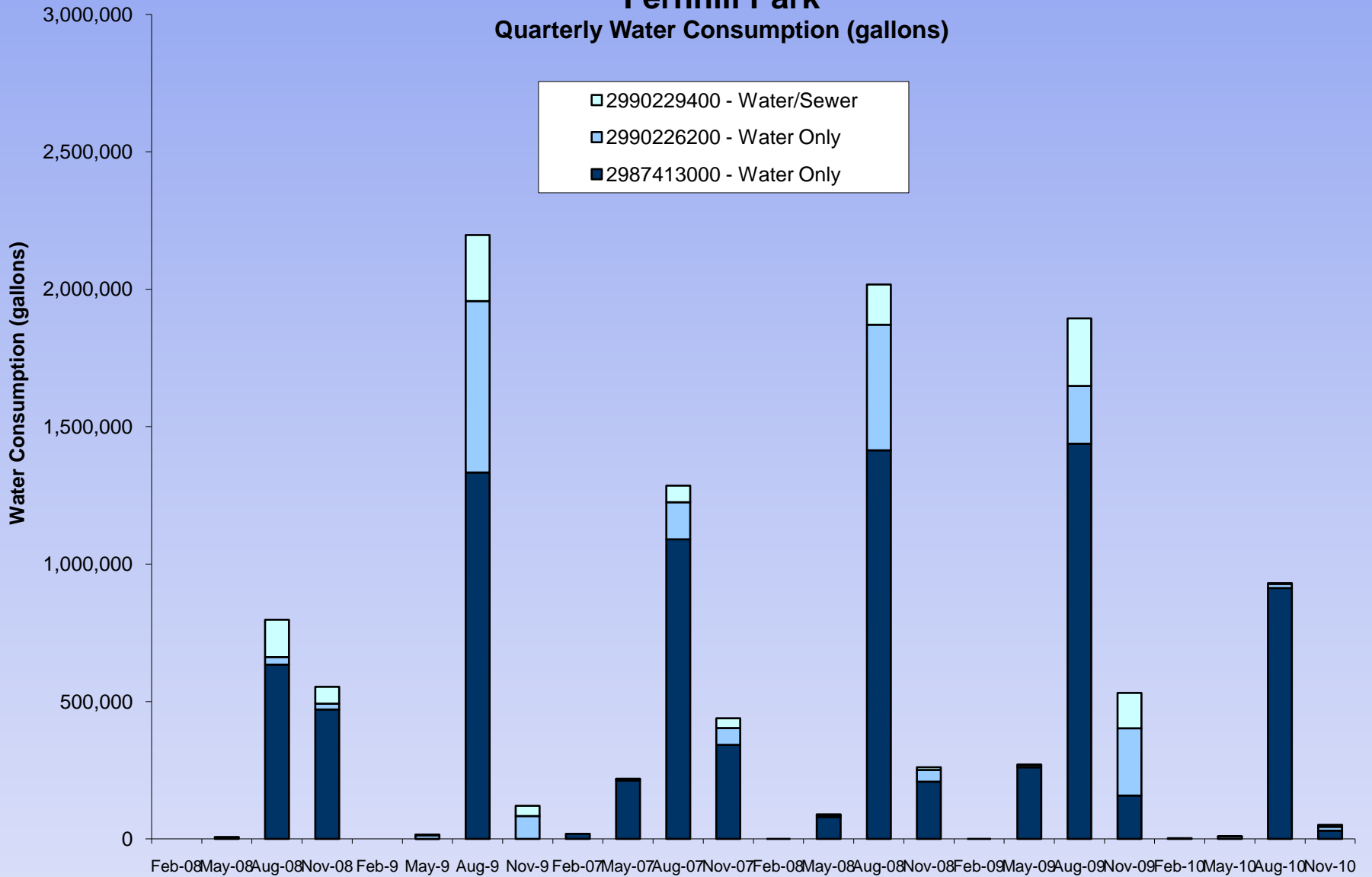
Fernhill Park

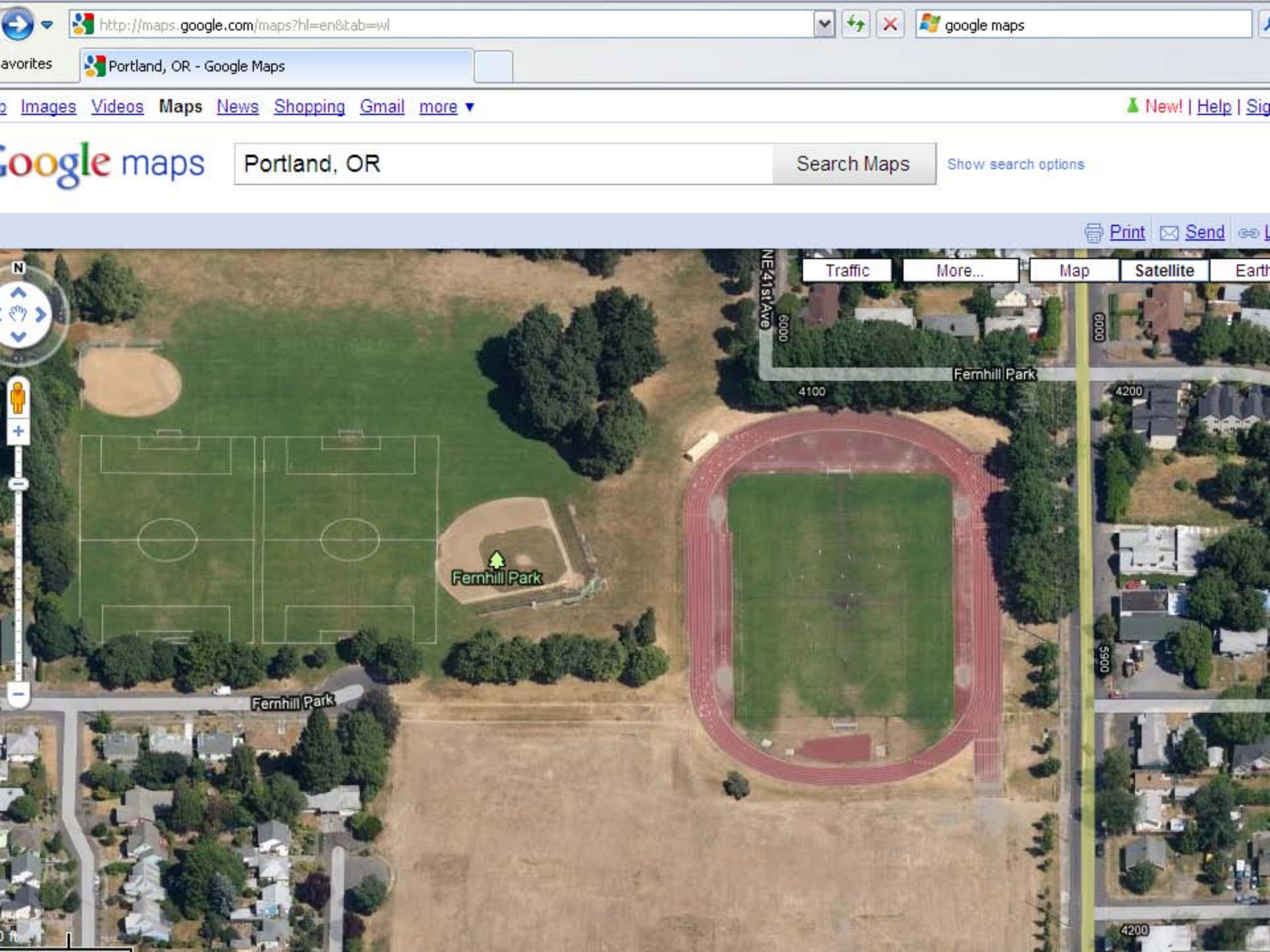
Annual Water Consumption (gallons)



Fernhill Park

Quarterly Water Consumption (gallons)

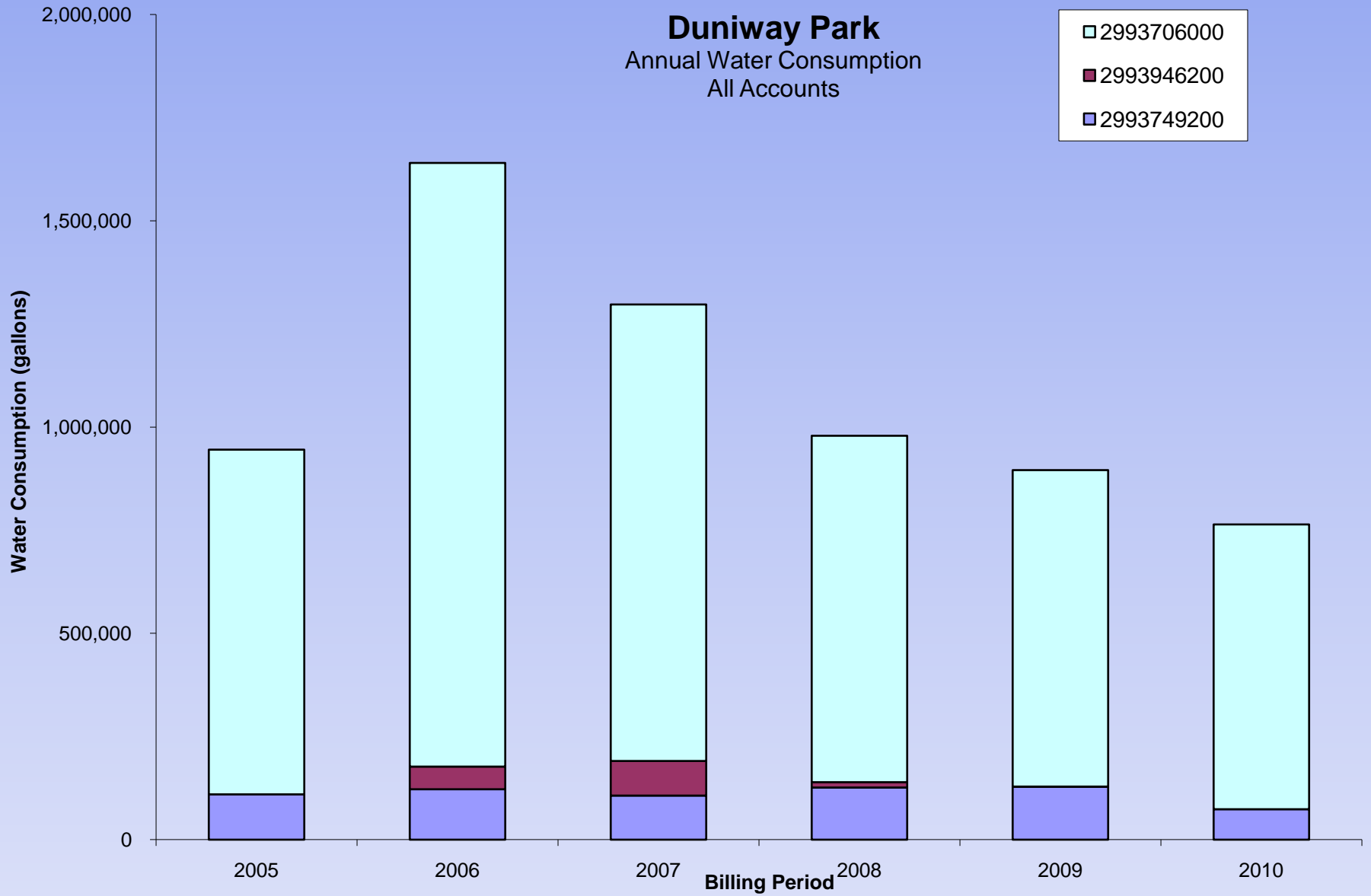






	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	Portland Parks - Duniway																		
2																			
3	CU ACCT #	2993946200						2993749200						2993706000					
4	Address	Duniway park						2598 SW BARBUR BLVD						430 SW SHERIDAN ST					
5	Type of Acct.	water only						water/sewer						water only					
6	Cut-On Date	May-14-1984						Aug-19-1996						Feb-22-1983					
7	Meter #	20032813						94140241						20032501					
8	Mtr notes:	TCH-CH-S SD SW SHERIDAN/W OF 5//						**WS ST*- 8 SL PARKSBLDG - CHM TOOL//						TCH-26W 4TH AVE-ATHLETIC FIELD//					
9	Additional Note	previous meter 4197124																	
10	Meter Read Month	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(Ccf)	(gallons)	Avg. Gallons per day	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(Ccf)	(gallons)	Avg. Gallons per day	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(Ccf)	(gallons)	Avg. Gallons per day
72	Jun-09							Jun-17-2009	34	1661	15	11,220	330	Jun-15-2009	32	95	92	68,816	2,151
73	Jul-09							Jul-20-2009	33	1672	11	8,228	249	Jul-20-2009	35	400	305	228,140	6,518
74	Aug-09	Aug-26-2009	107	204	0	0	0	Aug-17-2009	28	1681	9	6,732	240	Aug-18-2009	29	722	322	240,856	8,305
75	Sep-09							Sep-15-2009	29	1691	10	7,480	258	Sep-15-2009	28	922	200	149,600	5,343
76	Oct-09							Oct-13-2009	28	1700	9	6,732	240	Oct-13-2009	28	994	72	53,856	1,923
77	Nov-09	Nov-17-2009	83	204	0	0	0	Nov-18-2009	36	1707	7	5,236	145	Nov-13-2009	31	994	0	0	0
78	Dec-09							Dec-14-2009	26	1711	4	2,992	115	Dec-14-2009	31	994	0	0	0
79	Jan-10							Jan-15-2010	32	1715	4	2,992	94	Jan-14-2010	31	994	0	0	0
80	Feb-10	Feb-25-2010	100	204	0	0	0	Feb-12-2010	28	1720	5	3,740	134	Feb-11-2010	28	994	0	0	0
81	Mar-10							Mar-15-2010	31	1728	8	5,984	193	Mar-12-2010	29	994	0	0	0
82	Apr-10							Apr-15-2010	31	1739	11	8,228	265	Apr-13-2010	32	994	0	0	0
83	May-10	May-24-2010	88	204	0	0	0	May-17-2010	32	1760	21	15,708	491	May-12-2010	29	994	0	0	0
84	Jun-10							Jun-17-2010	31	1769	9	6,732	217	Jun-14-2010	33	994	0	0	0
85	Jul-10							Jul-19-2010	32	1780	11	8,228	257	Jul-16-2010	32	1252	258	192,984	6,031
86	Aug-10	Aug-23-2010	91	204	0	0	0	Aug-13-2010	25	1789	9	6,732	269	Aug-12-2010	27	1643	391	292,468	10,832
87	Sep-10							Sep-16-2010	34	1800	11	8,228	242	Sep-15-2010	34	1916	273	204,204	6,006
88	Oct-10							Oct-18-2010	32	1810	10	7,480	234	Oct-14-2010	29	1916	0	0	0
89	Nov-10											0	#DIV/0!						
90	Dec-10											0	#DIV/0!						
91																			
92	2005		370		0	0	0		364		147	109,956	302		364		1,117	835,516	2,295
93	2006		364		74	55,352	152		364		163	121,924	335		366		1,956	1,463,088	3,998
94	2007		366		112	83,776	229		368		143	106,964	291		366		1,479	1,106,292	3,023
95	2008		364		17	12,716	35		364		169	126,412	347		363		1,123	840,004	2,314
96	2009		377		1	748	2		371		171	127,908	345		368		1,025	766,700	2,083
97	2010		279		0	0	0		308		99	74,052	240		304		922	689,656	2,269
98	2011																		
99																			
100																			

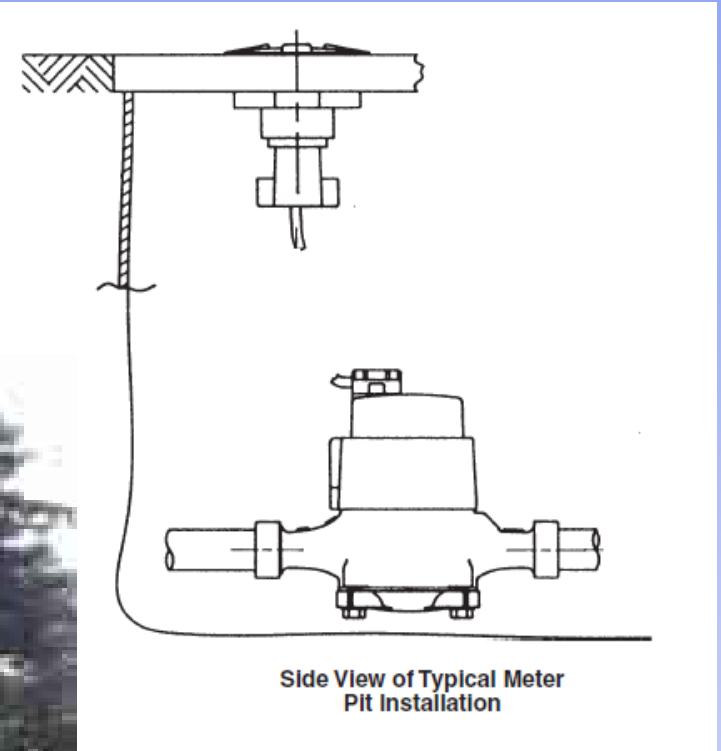
CU ACCT #	2993946200						2993749200				
Address	Duniway park						2598 SW BARBUR BLVD				
Type of Acct.	water only						water/sewer				
Cut-On Date	May-14-1984						Aug-19-1996				
Meter #	20032813						94140241				
Mtr notes:	TCH-CH-S SD SW SHERIDAN/W OF 5//						**WS ST*- 8 SL PARKSBLDG - CHM TOOL//				
Additional Note	previous meter 4197124										
Meter Read Month	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(Ccf)	(gallons)	Avg. Gallons per day	Meter Read Date	Days of Service	Meter Read	(Ccf)	(gallons)
Apr-04											
Jun-04											
Jul-04							Jul-15-2004	31	847	31	23,188
Aug-04	Aug-05-2004	87	2258	809	605,132	6,956	Aug-12-2004	28	862	15	11,220
Sep-04							Sep-09-2004	28	879	17	12,716
Oct-04							Oct-13-2004	34	899	20	14,960
Nov-04	Nov-02-2004	89	2269	11	8,228	92	Nov-12-2004	30	911	12	8,976
Dec-04							Dec-09-2004	27	918	7	5,236
Jan-05							Jan-10-2005	32	924	6	4,488
Feb-05	Feb-03-2005	93	2269	0	0	0	Feb-14-2005	35	932	8	5,984
Mar-05							Mar-09-2005	23	939	7	5,236
Apr-05							Apr-11-2005	33	950	11	8,228
May-05	May-05-2005	91	2269	0	0	0	May-09-2005	28	962	12	8,976



Weekly Meter Reading



**Reaction
Data**



**Timely
Precise
Usable**

Rose City Weather Station



Historical Data for Weather Source: Rose City Golf

From: 08/01/2010 To: 08/17/2010

Historical Data List for This Weather Source

Date	Temperature	Humidity	Solar Radiation	Wind Run	Rain Fall	ET
08/17/2010	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
08/16/2010	55.5-96.4 °F	61.48 %	523.96 Ly	35.31 mile	0.00 in/d	0.21 in/d
08/15/2010	57.1-97.0 °F	54.20 %	525.24 Ly	36.62 mile	0.00 in/d	0.23 in/d
08/14/2010	56.3-94.9 °F	39.77 %	547.15 Ly	88.48 mile	0.00 in/d	0.26 in/d
08/13/2010	55.5-92.0 °F	55.65 %	538.43 Ly	58.46 mile	0.00 in/d	0.23 in/d
08/12/2010	54.6-83.8 °F	68.90 %	525.48 Ly	36.14 mile	0.00 in/d	0.18 in/d
08/11/2010	54.2-79.3 °F	72.57 %	421.88 Ly	34.70 mile	0.00 in/d	0.14 in/d
08/10/2010	55.7-72.9 °F	73.19 %	325.89 Ly	36.44 mile	0.00 in/d	0.11 in/d
08/09/2010	56.5-67.1 °F	73.08 %	243.00 Ly	44.83 mile	0.00 in/d	0.09 in/d
08/08/2010	59.8-76.7 °F	73.06 %	356.32 Ly	42.67 mile	0.00 in/d	0.13 in/d
08/07/2010	57.3-75.3 °F	76.08 %	259.31 Ly	38.46 mile	0.00 in/d	0.10 in/d
08/06/2010	55.5-80.2 °F	73.59 %	488.62 Ly	40.68 mile	0.00 in/d	0.16 in/d
08/05/2010	56.8-84.7 °F	73.40 %	505.90 Ly	32.61 mile	0.00 in/d	0.17 in/d
08/04/2010	57.6-79.9 °F	81.21 %	307.27 Ly	31.30 mile	0.00 in/d	0.11 in/d
08/03/2010	56.1-78.4 °F	76.74 %	416.11 Ly	39.87 mile	0.00 in/d	0.14 in/d
08/02/2010	55.1-77.9 °F	75.04 %	482.44 Ly	36.15 mile	0.00 in/d	0.16 in/d
08/01/2010	56.9-76.1 °F	72.03 %	451.68 Ly	39.10 mile	0.00 in/d	0.15 in/d

Know What You Need

Navigation bar: Weather, Water Accounts Only, WaterMeterAccountIndex, Pk Add Ph, Pk Alpha List, Pk Wtr Acct List, Sheet1

This worksheet determines the baseline and the landscape water allowance (LWA) for a site based on its peak watering month.

The baseline is the amount of water required by the site during the peak watering month if watered at 100 percent of reference evapotranspiration (ET_o). The following formula is used to calculate the baseline:

$$Baseline = ET_o \times A \times C_u$$

Where:

ET_o = Local reference evapotranspiration (inches/month)

A = Landscaped area (square feet)

C_u = Conversion factor (0.6233 for results in gallons/month)

The LWA is the water allotment for the site. The following formula is used to calculate the LWA:

$$LWA = 0.70 \times Baseline$$

Where:

LWA = Landscape water allowance (gallons/month)

Baseline = $ET_o \times \text{landscaped area} \times 0.6233$

To calculate the Baseline and LWA for a site, enter the designed landscaped area and average monthly reference evapotranspiration for the site's peak watering month. (Enter data in white cells only.)

STEP 1A - ENTER THE LANDSCAPED AREA (A)

110,207 Area of the designed landscape (square feet)

STEP 1B - ENTER THE AVERAGE MONTHLY REFERENCE EVAPOTRANSPIRATION (ET_o)

5.30 Average monthly reference ET (inches/month) for the site's peak watering month

Obtain from Water Budget Data Finder at www.epa.gov/watersense/nhspecs/wb_data_finder.html

OUTPUT - BASELINE FOR THE SITE

364,087 Monthly baseline (gallons/month) based on the site's peak watering month

OUTPUT - WATER ALLOWANCE FOR THE SITE

254,861 Monthly landscape water allowance (gallons/month) based on the site's peak watering month

WaterSense Single-Family New Home Specification: Water Budget Tool

This water budget tool shall be used to determine if the designed landscape meets Criteria 4.1.1.1 of the specification. Please refer to the WaterSense Water Budget Approach for additional information.

Your Name:	Duniway Park
Builder Name:	City of Portland Parks
Lot Number/Street Address:	
City, State, Zip Code:	
Peak Watering Month:	July
Is an irrigation system being installed on this site?	no



This worksheet determines the monthly landscape water requirement (LWR) for a site based on its peak watering month.

The monthly LWR is the water requirement specific to the designed landscape. The sum of the LWRs for each hydrozone equals the site LWR. The following formula is used to calculate the LWR for each hydrozone:

$$LWR_H = \frac{1}{DU_{LQ}} \times [(ET_o \times K_L) - R_a] \times A \times C_u$$

Where:

LWR_H = Landscape water requirement for the hydrozone (gallons/month)

DU_{LQ} = Lower quarter distribution uniformity

ET_o = Local reference evapotranspiration (inches/month)

K_L = Landscape coefficient for the type of plant in that hydrozone (dimensionless)

R_a = Allowable rainfall, designated by WaterSense as 25% of average peak monthly rainfall (R)

A = Area of the hydrozone (square feet)

C_u = Conversion factor (0.6233 for results in gallons/month)

To calculate the LWR for the site, enter the information requested below for the site's peak watering month. (Enter data in white cells only.)

STEP 2A - ENTER THE AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL (R) AT THE SITE FOR THE PEAK WATERING MONTH IDENTIFIED IN PART 1

0.53 Average monthly rainfall (inches/month) for the site's peak watering month

Obtain from Water Budget Data Finder at www.epa.gov/watersense/nhspeccs/wb_data_finder.html

STEP 2B - COMPLETE TABLE 1 BELOW (enter data in white cells only)

Enter the area of the hydrozone (square feet). The total area must equal the landscaped area entered in Step 1A.

Choose the plant type from the dropdown list (source data is displayed in Table 2).

Choose the irrigation type from the dropdown list (source data is displayed in Table 3; guidance is displayed in Table 4 and Table 5).

Table 1. Landscape Water Requirement

Zone	Hydrozone/Landscape Feature Area (sq. ft.)	Plant Type or Landscape Feature	Landscape Coefficient (K_L)	Irrigation Type	Distribution Uniformity (DU_{LQ})	LWR _H (gal/month)
1	110,207	Turfgrass - High water requirement	0.8	Micro Spray	70%	403,097
2						-
3						-
4						-
5						-
6						-
7						-
8						-
9						-
10						-
11						-
12						-
13						-
14						-
15						-
Total Area =		Landscape Water Requirement for the Site (gal/month)				403,097

Table 2. Plant Type or Landscape Feature and Associated Landscape Coefficient

Plant Type or Landscape Feature	K_L		
	Water Requirements		
	Low	Medium	High
Trees	0.2	0.5	0.9
Shrubs	0.2	0.5	0.7
Groundcover	0.2	0.5	0.7
Turfgrass	0.6	0.7	0.8
Pool, Spa, or Water Feature	0.8		
Permeable Hardscape	0		
Nonvegetated Softscape	0		

Source: Based on LEED for Homes Rating System 2008.

Table 3. Distribution Uniformity

Irrigation Type	DU_{LQ} or EU*
Drip - Standard	70%
Drip - Press Comp	90%
Fixed Spray	65%
Micro Spray	70%
Rotor	70%
No Irrigation	NA

*Lower quarter distribution uniformity (DU_{LQ}) applies to sprinkler zones and emission uniformity (EU) applies to drip/microirrigation zones.

Source: (The Irrigation Association, October 2001) in

Landscape Irrigation Scheduling and Water Management, IA 2005.

Table 4. Appropriate Irrigation Types - Landscaped Areas with Irrigation Systems

IF THE PLANT TYPE IS:	THEN THE IRRIGATION TYPE CAN BE:			
	Drip - Standard	Drip - Press Comp	Fixed Spray	Micro Spray*
Trees	x	x		x
Shrubs	x	x		x
Groundcover	x	x		x
Turfgrass	x	x	x	x

* Micro spray may only be used on vegetation other than turfgrass if it meets the definition of microirrigation system, which according to the 2009 WaterSense Single-Family New Home Specification is: "The frequent application of small

**Example 5 acre Park is
determined to have
130,680 sq ft of Turf
Grass**

The WA = 584,455

The WR = 485,543

The WU = _____

IRRIGATION APPLIED WATER USE CALCULATOR / TRACKER

in us gallons

				NonScheduled		
				WA	Allowance	
Irrig Acres		Sq Ft				
	2.53	110207		90%	68700	10%
Mtr Rd Date	ET _{period}	BaseMax	Mtr Use		Wtr Req	Adj Use ↓↑ %
15-Jul	2.81	193024	192984			
12-Aug	3.95	271333	292466			
15-Sep	4.46	306366	204204			
Total Season	11.22	770723	689654	693651	624951	620954 - 1%

Utilize the same form to establish annual usage goals & track progression through season						
Sq Ft			WA	Non Scheduled Allowance		
Irrig Acres	2.53	110207	90%	68700	10%	
Mtr Rd Date	ET _{period}	BaseMax	Mtr Use	Wtr Req	Adj Use	↓↑ %
15-Jul	2.81	193024	180000			
12-Aug	3.95	271333	225000			
15-Sep	4.46	306366	240000			
Total Season	11.22	770723	650000	693651	624951	- 7%

Indicator Park – CIC / ET





SE FLAVEL ST

8" DI

1955-8068

1990-7725

6" DI

7326

7434

7502

7508

7520

7550

7606

7620

7632

7642

7706

7706

SE MALDEN ST

7707

7706

7721

7728

7733

7747

7744

7704

7710

SE 76TH PL

4" DI

1995-1168

7545

7605

7617

7768

7654

7715

6" ST

SE LAMBERT ST

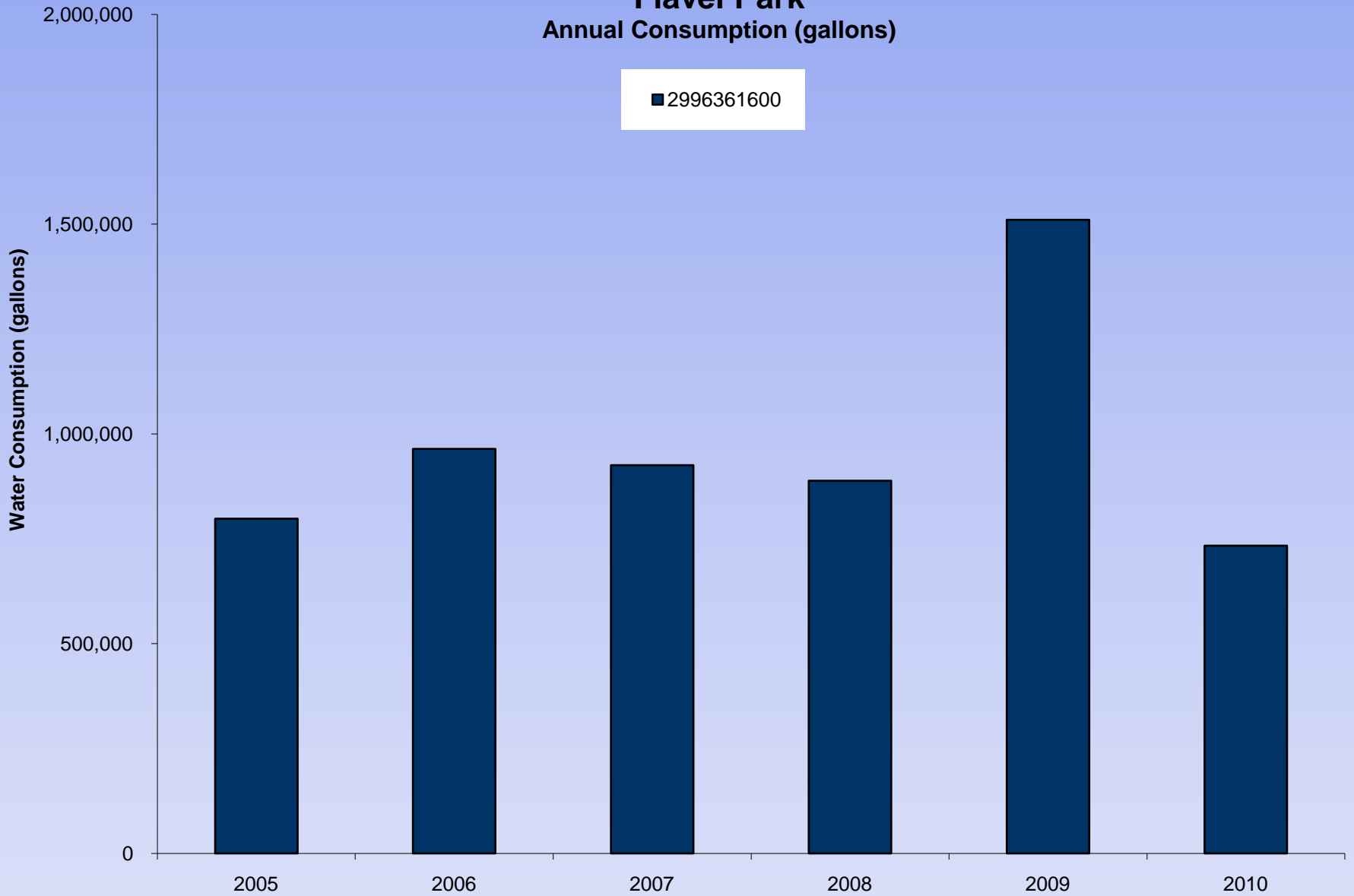
2.05 Acres / 89,298 sq. ft
8 zones



Turf Renovation – Fall 2010

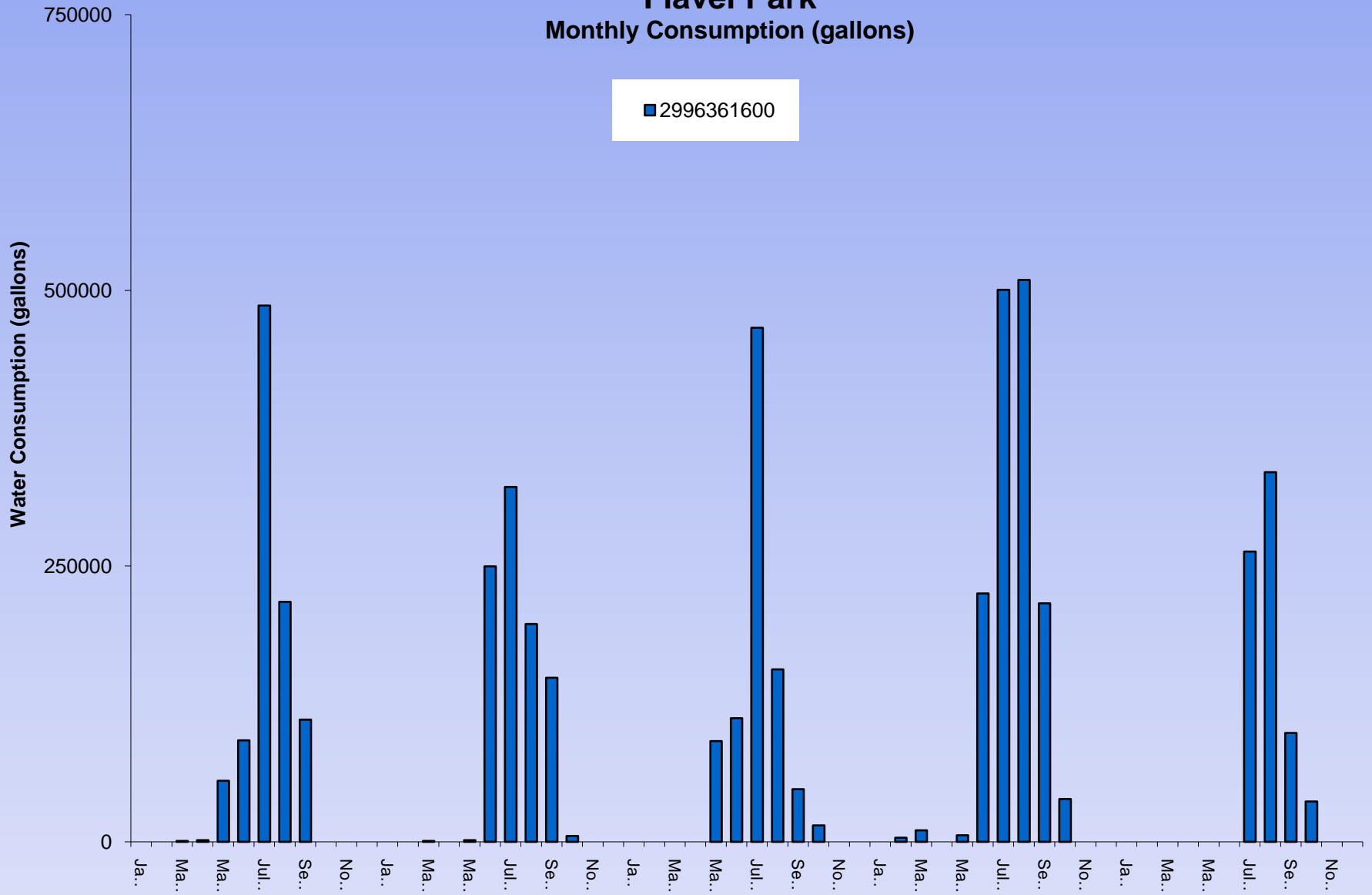
Flavel Park

Annual Consumption (gallons)



Flavel Park

Monthly Consumption (gallons)



Additional Workbook Components

Three interlocking gray gears are positioned on a light blue background. The gears are arranged in a triangular pattern, with one gear at the top right, one at the bottom left, and one at the bottom right. The text is overlaid on the gears.

Park Specific

Schedule Development

Product Performance Information

Walk & Talk Check List

Maintaining Focus

Peer to Peer Recognition

**Newsletter with help tips,
reminders and tracking info**

**Keeping it in the forefront
and exciting**

The Week Ahead in Weather

	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
H Temp	70	72	76	85	80	76	74
ET	.20	.21	.22	.24	.22	.22	.22
Rain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

IRRIGATION SERVICES

WACII NEWS

Volume 1, Issue 1

February 4th, 2011



**PORTLAND
PARKS & RECREATION**

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland

SPECIAL POINTS OF INTEREST:

- CHALLENGE PARKS
- INDICATOR PARKS
- WATER ALLOCATIONS
- THE TOOLBOX
- REACTION DATA

2011 WATER ALLOCATION CHALLENGE

This year finds us faced with yet again a challenging budget. With this in mind, the 2011 irrigation season will be a test of wills.

Will we use more water than our budgets allow? Will June bring enough rainfall to maintain the green in our parks into July? Will you be able to utilize all the tools at your finger tips to manage your irrigation systems?

Let's hope for a no, maybe and a yes—in that order!

This newsletter will serve as one of the tools available, being produced on a weekly basis, to provide current water usage



Summing up

Develop Position to Read meters and lend assistance through Irrigation Season

Provide Weekly Feedback on Water Use and Designated Area performance – meeting preset acceptable levels for public use.

Crunch the Numbers and Provide a Water Requirement Amount

Water Reduction PDX

in Portland, Oregon

THANK YOU

Innovations in Irrigation

Mike Carr, C.I.D, C.L.I.A

Mike.Carr@portlandoregon.gov



PORTLAND
PARKS & RECREATION

Healthy Parks, Healthy Portland

Gordon Kunkle, C.I.D, C.L.I.A, CIC, CLWM

Gordon.Kunkle@portlandoregon.gov